

25.—Convictions and Sentences for all Offences, by Provinces, years ended Sept. 30, 1921-1927—concluded.

Provinces.	1921.	1922.	1923.	1924.	1925.	1926.	1927.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Alberta—							
Convictions.....	9,847	9,201	10,067	9,765	9,368	10,111	10,635
Sentences—							
Penitentiary.....	67	99	77	83	86	79	162
Gaol or fine.....	8,809	7,907	9,384	8,442	7,630	8,403	8,376
Reformatory.....	4	19	10	4	8	12	14
Death.....	2	2	4	1	2	—	2
Other sentences.....	965	1,174	592	1,235	1,642	1,617	1,581
British Columbia—							
Convictions.....	16,020	13,066	13,115	14,773	16,620	20,034	24,616
Sentences—							
Penitentiary.....	194	129	123	204	170	127	237
Gaol or fine.....	14,617	11,822	12,349	13,757	15,332	18,638	22,974
Reformatory.....	15	26	31	18	49	51	49
Death.....	3	3	—	2	6	6	1
Other sentences.....	1,191	1,086	612	792	1,063	1,212	1,355
The Territories¹—							
Convictions.....	40	62	44	39	95	98	95
Sentences—							
Penitentiary.....	—	—	2	1	—	2	1
Gaol or fine.....	21	39	39	33	28	91	86
Reformatory.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Death.....	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Other sentences.....	19	23	1	5	67	3	8

¹Yukon Territory only for 1921-22.

Subsection 2.—Indictable Offences.

The progress of a community, from the moral point of view, is often judged by the number of convictions for indictable offences, as these are less affected than non-indictable offences by extraneous circumstances and the varying methods of law enforcement in different areas and in different years. However, in the study of such statistics it is important to have comparable figures over a period of years, and these are set out by provinces for the latest 13 years in Table 26. Again, in Table 27 are shown the number of charges and convictions and the percentage of acquittals for the 3 years ended Sept. 30, 1925-27, the figures indicating the percentage of acquittals in the latest years.

While the number of convictions in 1927 was greater than in any other year since 1915, it should be remembered that the population of Canada has grown by something like 20 p.c. in the period covered by Table 26.

26.—Convictions of Persons 16 years of age and upwards for Indictable Offences, by Provinces, years ended Sept. 30, 1916-1927.

Years.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon.	Total.
1915.....	12	840	206	2,427	7,112	1,362	1,968	2,082	1,517	24	17,575
1916.....	11	519	241	3,166	6,023	914	1,711	1,895	1,503	20	16,003
1917.....	21	427	228	2,667	4,824	755	1,057	894	1,058	22	11,953
1918.....	12	563	230	2,916	6,111	811	1,067	886	659	11	13,266
1919.....	14	663	241	2,960	6,605	919	1,134	1,028	951	5	14,520
1920.....	4	580	375	2,517	6,707	987	1,467	1,233	1,212	6	15,088
1921.....	15	712	313	2,654	7,548	1,159	1,220	1,283	1,282	3	16,169
1922.....	27	701	322	2,885	7,021	1,188	1,391	1,171	1,004	10	15,720
1923.....	13	400	148	2,655	6,886	1,094	1,446	1,424	1,116	1	15,185 ¹
1925.....	25	595	224	2,729	7,180	1,160	1,647	1,423	1,285	9	16,256 ²
1926.....	3	624	244	3,084	7,751	1,215	1,654	1,254	1,385	5	17,219 ³
1926.....	14	752	222	3,063	7,248	1,383	2,052	1,463	1,282	3	17,448 ⁴
1927.....	14	680	287	3,621	7,962	1,457	1,492	1,483	1,533	3	18,536 ⁴

¹Includes 5 in Northwest Territories. ²Includes 1 in Northwest Territories. ³Includes 3 in Northwest Territories. ⁴Includes 6 in Northwest Territories. ⁵Includes 4 in Northwest Territories.